

ADVANCED

Level

THE PRESENT PERFECT

Negative sentences:

haven't /hasn't + past participle

Our neighbors **haven't sold** their house.

He **hasn't spent** his salary.

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Questions:

have /has + subject + past participle ...?

What **have** you **done**?

Has she **seen** you?

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Short answers:

Has he won a silver medal? **Yes, he has.**

Have you sent the letter? **No, I haven't.**

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USES:

a) Actions that started in the past and continue up to the present.

I **have worked** for this company since 2004.
She **has lived** in Chicago for two years.

b) Past experience, not stating when it happened.

I **have seen** the Eiffel tower.
He **has studied** German.

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When saying or asking when the action happened \implies past simple.

I **saw** the Eiffel tower last year.

He **studied** German a long time ago.

When **did** he **study** German?

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USES:

c) When expressing the present result of a past action.

My sister **has broken** her arm.
(That's why she is wearing a plaster cast)

Someone **has opened** the door.
(That's why it is open)

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Vocabulary: AT THE BEACH

to sunbathe	towel
suncream	folding chair
to get a tan	sea
suntan lotion	wave
to get sunburnt	shore
sunburn	sand
sunglasses	sandcastle
flip-flops	sailboat
umbrella	lifeguard

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Vocabulary: AT THE BEACH

Examples:

Have you brought the suntan lotion?

I haven't forgotten my sunglasses.

She's been under the sun for some hours and she's got sunburnt.

Elegir la respuesta correcta.



- 1 a. Your parents haven't gotten the letter.
b. Your parent's haven't gotten the letter.
c. Your parents hasn't gotten the letter.

- 2 a. Has Greg took a shower recently?
b. Has Greg taken a shower recently?
c. Have Greg taken a shower recently?

- 3 a. I hasn't seen him for two months.
b. I haven't seen him since two months.
c. I haven't seen him
for two months.



- 4 a. How many times has he been to Ireland since January?
b. How many times was he to Ireland since January?
c. How many times does he go to Ireland since January?

- 5 a. Has he answered the question correctly?
b. Has he answerred the question correctly?
c. Have he answerred the question correctly?

- 6 a. When have he studied German?
b. When has he studied German?
c. When did he study German?

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EJERCICIOS



Completar los espacios con la opción adecuada.



- 7 They
the door. It's still open.

- a. have locked
- b. haven't locked
- c. 've looked



- 9 Someone
today. Some seats are free.

- a. have come
- b. haven't come
- c. hasn't come

- 8 How many articles
..... yesterday?

- a. has he read
- b. have he read
- c. did he read



- 10 five
emails today?

- a. Have Peter and Molly written
- b. Have Peter and Molly wrote
- c. Have Peter and Molly written

Soluciones: 1.- a) Your parents haven't gotten the letter. 2.- b) Has Greg taken a shower recently? 3.- c) I haven't seen him for two months. 4.- a) How many times has he been to Ireland since January? 5.- a) Has he answered the question correctly? 6.- c) When did he study German? 7.- b) haven't locked 8.- c) did he read 9.- c) hasn't come 10.- c) Have Peter and Molly written