

ADVANCED
Level

THE PRESENT PERFECT
WITH "EVER" AND "NEVER"

present perfect + ever, never \Rightarrow past experiences

"Ever" is used in questions and placed before the past participle.

Has she **ever** been to the USA?

Have you **ever** done a crossword?

ADVANCED
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THE PRESENT PERFECT
WITH "EVER" AND "NEVER"

present perfect + ever, never \Rightarrow past experiences

"Never" is used in affirmative sentences and also placed before the past participle.

They have **never** been to Brazil.

- Have you ever eaten sushi?
- No, I have **never** eaten sushi.
- Has he ever won a prize?
- No, he has **never** won a prize.

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THE PRESENT PERFECT
WITH "EVER" AND "NEVER"

Superlative + "ever"

This is the most interesting book
(that) I have ever read.

He's the tallest boy she has **ever** seen.

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THE PRESENT PERFECT

present perfect + other adverbs of frequency

I **have** sometimes **watched** that program.

They **have** always **been** very generous.

ADVANCED
Level

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Level

THE PAST SIMPLE VS THE PRESENT PERFECT

- 1) The **past simple** is used when the time is clear.

She **wrote** that book in 1975.

The **present perfect** is used when the time is not specific.

She **has written** a book.

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Level

THE PAST SIMPLE VS THE PRESENT PERFECT

- 2) The **past simple** is used when the action is finished.

I **lived** in Washington for a year.

The **present perfect** is used when the action may continue in the present.

I **have lived** in Washington for a year.

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Vocabulary: ANIMALS (I)

cow	hen	rat
bull	turkey	mouse
goat	rabbit	ox
sheep	bird	lamb
pig	dog	donkey
horse	cat	duck

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Vocabulary: ANIMALS (I)

Have you ever seen a bull?

I've never eaten duck.

Has he ever ridden a horse?

Elegir la respuesta correcta.

- 1 a. He composed that symphony in the 18th century.
b. He's composed that symphony in the 18th century.
c. He hasn't composed that symphony in the 18th century.

- 2 a. Have you ever swim in the sea?
b. Have you ever swam in the sea?
c. Have you ever swum in the sea?



- 3 a. I see her once since she came back from Italy.
b. I didn't saw her since she came back from Italy.
c. I haven't seen her since she came back from Italy.

- 4 a. Our teachers always say "hello" when they've come into the classroom.
b. Our teachers always said "hello" when they came into the classroom.
c. Our teachers always said "hello" when they've come into the classroom.

- 5 a. They never have painted a picture.
b. Never they have painted a picture.
c. They have never painted a picture.



- 6 a. This is the most exciting movie I've never watched.
b. This is the most excited movie I've ever watched.
c. This is the most exciting movie I've ever watched.

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Level

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EJERCICIOS



Señalar la pregunta adecuada para obtener las siguientes respuestas.

7 No, never.

- a. Have you ever written a novel?
- b. Have you never written a novel?
- c. Has your sister never written a novel?

8 In Manila, many years ago.

- a. Where have you ever met her?
- b. Where has she meet you?
- c. Where did you meet her?



9 Yes. I did it yesterday.

- a. Did you lost your key?
- b. Have you ever lost your key?
- c. When did you lose your key?

10 No, he bought it last year.

- a. Has William bought his car in 2006?
- b. Did William buy his car in 2006?
- c. Did William buy a car last year?

Soluciones: 1.- a) He composed that symphony in the 18th century. 2.- c) Have you ever swum in the sea? 3.- c) I haven't seen her since she came back from Italy. 4.- b) Our teachers always said "hello" when they came into the classroom. 5.- c) They have never painted a picture. 6.- c) This is the most exciting movie I've ever watched. 7.- a) Have you ever written a novel? 8.- c) Where did you meet her? 9.- b) Have you ever lost your key? 10.- b) Did William buy his car in 2006?