

ADVANCED

Level

THE PAST PERFECT WITH  
"JUST", "YET" AND "ALREADY"

a) JUST

- Affirmative sentences and questions.
- Action completed in the very recent past.
- Position: before the past participle.

I have **just** arrived.  
Have you **just** phoned her?

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b) YET

- Negative sentences and questions.
- Expecting something to happen.
- Position: at the end of the sentence.

They haven't done their homework **yet**.  
Has he finished it **yet**?

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c) ALREADY

- Affirmative sentences and questions.
- Sooner than expected.
- Position: before the past participle /  
at the end of the sentence.

She has **already** read that book.  
Have you **already** seen him?

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In American English:

I have just bought a car. ↻  
I just bought a car.

Have you corrected it yet? ↻  
Did you correct it yet?

He has already washed the dishes. ↻  
He already washed the dishes.

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### Vocabulary: ANIMALS (II)

bat	kangaroo	elephant
squirrel	camel	zebra
fox	monkey	seal
deer	lion	dolphin
wolf	tiger	whale
bear	giraffe	tortoise

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### Vocabulary: ANIMALS (II)

Examples:

I have just taken a photograph of an elephant.

The fox hasn't eaten anything yet.

The deer has already run away.

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### EXPRESSING NECESSITY

#### 1) To need

I **need** some butter.

**need + to + infinitive**

They **need to study** harder.

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### EXPRESSING NECESSITY

Lack of necessity:

**don't / doesn't need to + infinitive**

**needn't + infinitive**

I **don't need to go** there. = I **needn't go** there.

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EXPRESSING NECESSITY

2) **Have to + infinitive**  
**must + infinitive**

She'll **have to borrow** some money.

I **must see** the doctor soon.

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EXPRESSING NECESSITY

Lack of necessity:

**don't / doesn't have to + infinitive**

It's Sunday. I **don't have to get up** early.

**Tweet Break!**

In 1925 a giant sequoia located in California was named the nation's national Christmas tree. The tree is over 300 feet in height. Also, Sequoia National Park contains the largest living tree. Its trunk is 102 feet in circumference.

**Tweet Break!**

James Dean, a popular movie star of the 1950s in such movies as "East of Eden" and "Rebel without a cause", was born on February 8, 1941, in Marion, Indiana. He died in an auto crash at the age 24.

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## Tweet Break!

- New York City has 722 miles of subway track.
- Smith County, Kansas, is the geographical center of the 48 contiguous states.
- Eight United States Presidents were born in Virginia: George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, James Madison, James Monroe, William Harrison, John Tyler, Zachary Taylor, and Woodrow Wilson.
- The first circus in the United States was in Newport, Rhode Island, in 1774.
- Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, has over 300 sets of city maintained steps. If they were stacked on top of each other, they would reach over 26,000 feet high. They would measure higher than a lot of the Himalayan Mountains.
- Pepsi was invented and first served in New Bern, North Carolina, in 1898.
- The worst natural disaster in United States history was caused by a hurricane that hit Galveston, Texas, in 1900. Over 8000 deaths were recorded.

Completar los espacios con la opción adecuada.

**1** Have you seen Sandra recently?  
No, but I've ..... spoken  
to her on the phone.

- a. yet
- b. already
- c. just

**2** Has she eaten her sandwich?  
Yes, she's ..... eaten it.  
She did it one hour ago.

- a. already
- b. just
- c. yet



**3** We can't read that book again.  
We've ..... read it three times.

- a. just
- b. yet
- c. already

**4** Have they called the police  
.....?

- a. yet
- b. already
- c. just

**5** I haven't corrected their  
homework ..... I'll do it later.

- a. already
- b. yet
- c. just

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## EJERCICIOS



### Elegir la oración correcta.

- 6 a. I'm going to a concert on Monday but I haven't bought the ticket already.  
b. I'm going to a concert on Monday but I haven't bought the ticket just.  
c. I'm going to a concert on Monday but I haven't bought the ticket yet.
- 7 a. Look at that! He has already crashed that truck.  
b. Look at that! He has yet crashed that truck.  
c. Look at that! He has just crashed that truck.
- 8 a. I've already found a ten-dollar bill on a bench.  
b. I 've just found a ten-dollar bill on a bench.  
c. I've found a ten-dollar bill on a bench yet.
- 9 a. We don't need to take a credit card. We have some money on.  
b. We need to take a credit card. We have some money on.  
c. We don't need to take a credit card. We don't have any money on.
- 10 a. They have some bread. They don't need to buy any.  
b. They have some bread. They mustn't buy any.  
c. They have some bread. They can't buy any.



**Soluciones:** 1.- c) just. 2.- a) already 3.- c) already 4.- a) yet / b) already 5.- b) yet 6.- c) I'm going to a concert on Monday but I haven't bought the ticket yet. 7.- a) Look at that! He has already crashed that truck / c) Look at that! He has just crashed that truck. 8.- b) I 've just found a ten-dollar bill on a bench. 9.- a) We don't need to take a credit card. We have some money on. 10.- a) They have some bread. They don't need to buy any.