

ADVANCED

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THE PAST PERFECT

Subject + **had + past participle** ...

I **had done** my homework.

He **had bought** a tie.

They **had lived** in Australia.

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Contraction:

had = 'd

You'd written a novel.

She'd stolen a purse.

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had = 'd (+ past participle)

would = 'd (+ infinitive)

I'd seen that picture. (had)

I'd see that picture. (would)

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Negative sentences:

hadn't (had not) + past participle

We **hadn't forgotten** to buy some food.

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Questions:

had + subject + past participle ...?

Where **had** you **been**?

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In short answers:

Had you been to China before? **Yes, I had.**

Had they found oil? **No, they hadn't.**

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USAGE:

Expressing an action prior to a past action.

When I got home, my father **had done** the cleaning.

action 2

action 1

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USAGE:

If we use a past simple instead of the past perfect, the meaning is different.

When I got home, my father **did** the cleaning.

action 1

action 2

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 Vocabulary:
PREPOSITIONS WITH ADJECTIVES

angry with	excited about
afraid of	fed up with
curious about	happy about
different from	interested in
disappointed with	

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 Vocabulary:
PREPOSITIONS WITH ADJECTIVES

jealous of	sorry for / about
nervous of / about	sure of
proud of	tired of
ready for	worried about
related to	

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 Vocabulary:
PREPOSITIONS WITH ADJECTIVES

Examples:

 I'm **fed up with** you.

 She was **sorry for** being late.

 Are you **worried about** my studies?

Tweet Break!

Oklahoma has the largest Native American population of any state in the U.S. Many of the 250,000 American Indians living in Oklahoma are descended from the 67 tribes who inhabited the Indian territory. Oklahoma is tribal headquarters for 39 tribes.

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Tweet Break!

- Cleveland, Ohio, is home to the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame.
- Las Cruces, New Mexico, makes the world's largest enchilada the first weekend in October at the "Whole Enchilada Fiesta".
- Warsaw holds the state record for the low temperature of -40 degrees on February 13, 1905, but also holds the state record for the high temperature recorded, 118 degrees on July 14, 1954.
- The song "Happy Birthday to You" was the creation of two Louisville (Kentucky) sisters in 1893.
- The first long-distance auto race in the U. S. was held on May 30, 1911, at the Indianapolis Motor Speedway, in Indiana. The winner averaged 75 miles an hour and won a 1st place prize of \$14,000. Today the average speed is over 167 miles an hour and the prize is more than \$1.2 million. The Indianapolis 500 is held every Memorial Day weekend in the Hoosier capital city. The race is 200 laps or 500 miles long.
- In 1902, while on a hunting expedition in Mississippi, President Theodore (Teddy) Roosevelt refused to shoot a captured bear. This act resulted in the creation of the world-famous teddy bear.

Completar los espacios con el tiempo verbal adecuado.

- 1 You can have the newspaper.
I with it.

- a. finish
- b. have finished
- c. had finished



- 2 There wasn't any milk.
She it all.

- a. 'd drunk
- b. 's drunk
- c. will drink

- 3 This check isn't right.
They a mistake.

- a. had made
- b. have made
- c. have been making

- 4 We rushed to the station but
we were late. The train

- a. has gone
- b. would go
- c. had gone



Elegir la oración correcta.

- 5 a. How many cars have you sold until I saw you?
b. How many cars had you sold until I saw you?
c. How many cars did you sold until I saw you?

- 6 a. I hadn't seen her before I met her.
b. I haven't seen her before I met her.
c. I hadn't seen her before I'd met her.

- 7 a. They are exhausted because they've been hanging pictures all morning.
b. They are exhausted because they'd hung pictures all morning.
c. They are exhausted because they will hang pictures all morning.

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EJERCICIOS



Elegir la preposición adecuada.

8 What are you afraid ?

- a. at
- b. for
- c. of



9 I'm fed up listening to this terrible music.

- a. of
- b. with
- c. about

10 Is everybody worried the climate change?

- a. for
- b. in
- c. about



Soluciones: 1.- b) have finished 2.- a) 'd drunk 3.- b) have made 4.- c) had gone 5.- b) How many cars had you sold until I saw you? 6.- a) I hadn't seen her before I met her. 7.- a) They are exhausted because they've been hanging pictures all morning. 8.- c) of 9.- b) with 10.- c) about