

ADVANCED

Level

RELATIVE CLAUSES (I)

I have just read a book.  
The book is interesting.

The book **that I have just read** is  
 very interesting.

ADVANCED

Level

RELATIVE CLAUSES (I)

Relative pronouns:

**WHO** → people

**WHICH** → things

**THAT** → people and things

ADVANCED

Level

RELATIVE CLAUSES (I)

- a) Defining relative clauses give detailed information defining a general term or expression. They are not between commas.

I saw a man **who was reading the newspaper**.

ADVANCED

Level

RELATIVE CLAUSES (I)

- b) Non-defining relative clauses give additional information on something. They are put in commas.

That man, **who I met yesterday**,  
 is very friendly.

ADVANCED

Level

UNIDAD

97



ADVANCED  
Level

## RELATIVE CLAUSES (I)

### DEFINING RELATIVE CLAUSES

- a) No information between commas.
- b) "Who", "that" and "which" can be omitted before a subject, but never before a verb.

ADVANCED  
Level

## RELATIVE CLAUSES (I)

Examples:

The man (**who/that**) I saw yesterday is your father.

The man **who/that** sells meat is a butcher.

This is the picture (**that/which**) she bought last week.

This is the picture **that/which** was sold for a fortune.

Have you seen the things (**that/which**) I put on the table?

Has she eaten the cake **that/which** was in the fridge?

ADVANCED  
Level

## Vocabulary: THE HOSPITAL

ambulance	operation
anaesthesia	oxygen
blood pressure	plaster cast
blood test	stitches
check-up	stretcher
first-aid	therapy
gauze	treatment
injection	wheelchair
mask	

ADVANCED  
Level

## Vocabulary: THE HOSPITAL

Examples:

That is the anaesthesia they use in operations.

Can you give me the mask that is on the stretcher?

Señalar cuál de las opciones no es correcta para completar los espacios.

- 1 Is this the man .....  
wrote that book?

- a. who
- b. that
- c. which



- 2 Have you seen the cat  
..... I fed every morning?

- a. that
- b. -
- c. who

- 3 This is the bus .....  
we were waiting for.

- a. -
- b. who
- c. which



- 4 He is the person .....  
lives on the fifth floor.

- a. -
- b. that
- c. who

- 5 I don't like the table .....  
you bought last month.

- a. -
- b. which
- c. what



- 6 The tree ..... grows in  
the garden is an orange tree.

- a. which
- b. who
- c. that

**ADVANCED**

Level

UNIDAD

**97**

**EJERCICIOS**



### Elegir la oración correcta.

- 7 a. I was standing near the blue house which is opposite the bank.  
b. I was standing near the blue house who is opposite the bank.  
c. I was standing near the blue house what is opposite the bank.

- 8 a. The woman what is sitting over there is Mrs. Jackson.  
b. The woman which is sitting over there is Mrs. Jackson.  
c. The woman who is sitting over there is Mrs. Jackson.



- 9 a. Did you buy all the books I told you?  
b. Did you buy all the books who I told you?  
c. Did you buy all the books what I told you?



- 10 a. We couldn't accept the offer what you made.  
b. We couldn't accept the offer that you made.  
c. We couldn't accept the offer who you made.



**Soluciones:** 1.- c) which 2.- c) who 3.- b) who 4.- a) - 5.- c) what 6.- b) who 7.- a) I was standing near the blue house which is opposite the bank. 8.- c) The woman who is sitting over there is Mrs. Jackson. 9.- a) Did you buy all the books I told you? 10.- b) We couldn't accept the offer that you made.